29 October 2025

The Daily Digest

Foreign G-Sec Bond Yield		
G-sec	Yield (in %)	1D Change (bps)
US 10Y*	3.98	0
US 2Y*	3.49	-1
Germany 10Y	2.62	1
UK 10Y	4.40	0
Japan 10Y	1.65	1

*Source: Bloomberg, *semi-annual*

G-sec yield		
G- Sec	Yield (in %)	1D Change (bps)
6.01% GS 2030*	6.19	1
6.48% GS 2035* (10Y)	6.47	0
6.68% GS 2040*	6.88	0
1-Month T-bill	5.39	-4
3-Month T-bill	5.45	-3
6-Month T-bill	5.50	-6
12-Month T-bill	5.48	-6

*Source: CCIL, Bloomberg, *semi-annual*

Spreads in bps for Corporates				
Annualized Spreads	3-year	5-year	7-year	10-year
AAA	116	100	61	73
AA	224	205	164	174
A	419	400	361	374

Source: FIMMDA, as on 27 Oct, 2025

Key rates	
Policy	Rate (in %)
Repo rate	5.50
Standing Deposit Facility Rate	5.25
Bank rate	5.75
1-year median MCLR of SCBs	8.60
SOFR	4.27

Source: RBI, Federal Reserve Bank of New York

Major Equity Indices		
Indices	Last	1D Change (%)
BSE SENSEX	84,628	-0.2
NIFTY	25,936	-0.1
NASDAQ	23,827	0.8
S&P 500	6,890	0.2
Nikkei 225	50,167	-0.7
Euro Stoxx 50	5,704	-0.1

Source: Google Finance, Investing.com

Commodities Futures		
Commodities	Last	1D Change (%)
Brent Crude (USD/bbl)	64.4	-2.1
Natural gas Nymex (USD/MMBtu)	3.3	-4.1
Gold Comex (USD/t oz.)	3,978.9	-1.1
Copper Comex (USD/lb)	515.9	-0.3
Wheat cbot (USD/bu.)	529.8	0.7

Source: Bloomberg

Exchange Rates		
Currency pair	Rate	1D Change (%)
USD/ INR	88.26	0.0
GBP/ INR	116.96	-0.7
EUR/ INR	102.66	-0.1
EUR/USD	1.16	-0.1
DXY Index	98.79	0.0

Source: Morningstar, Bloomberg, Marketwatch

Key events

India: T-Bill, VRR Auction; **US:** Policy Rate, Goods Trade Balance Sep'25

Domestic

Manufacturing buoys industrial output in Sep'25 (Source: PIB): IIP rose 4% y/y in Sep'25, driven by 4.1% rise in manufacturing. Within manufacturing, basic metals and electrical equipment showed stellar growth. Electricity generation rose by just 3.1% amidst above normal monsoon. Mining output contracted 0.4%. On an end-use basis, infrastructure goods rose 10.4% and consumer durables rose 10.5% in Sep'25. IIP for H1FY26 rose by 3.0% y/y.

SEBI proposes overhaul of fee structure for mutual funds (Source: SEBI): SEBI has proposed new definition of TER, excluding statutory levies from TER, disclosure of components of TER for greater transparency, removal of additional 5bps charge in schemes with exit loads, lower brokerage from 12bps to 2bps for cash market and 5 bps to 1bps for derivatives market and introduce performance linked TER, to simplify charges, boost transparency and reduce investor costs.

Union envisages new transport authority (Source: BS): Union plans to set up a federal Transport Planning Authority to co-ordinate infrastructure projects across highways, shipping, aviation and urban planning, to improve project viability and curb wasteful spending.

MoRTH Minister sets ambitious targets for toll growth (Source: The New Indian Express): Mr. Gadkari interjected that annual toll revenues could more than double to Rs. 1.4 trn by FY28. He added that a comprehensive infrastructure plan was discussed at the Cabinet.

Union approves fertiliser subsidies for the Rabi season (Source: PIB): The tentative budgetary requirement for Nutrient Based Subsidy (NBS) for Rabi season 2025-26 on P&K fertilisers is estimated at Rs. 379.5 bn, Rs. 7.4 bn higher than Kharif season 2025.

Oil refiners refrain from buying Russian oil (Source: ET): According to media sources, domestic companies have decided to stop purchasing Russian oil, even from traders supplying oil from 2 sanctioned Russian entities until further clarity from the US.

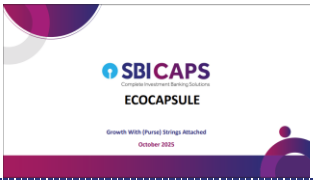
International

POTUS considers lowering tariffs on China (Source: WSJ): Mr. Trump said that he expects to lower fentanyl-linked tariffs on China, while looking forward to discussion with Chinese Premier Mr. Xi on chips, rare earth magnets, and trade.

US Senate aims to block tariff levies on Brazil (Source: Bloomberg): US Senate passed a legislation to overturn POTUS' tariffs on Brazil, with a vote of 52-48, with 5 Republicans backing the legislation. The measure will now head to the House for next round of voting.

Chile keeps benchmark rates unchanged (Source: Bloomberg): Chile held its policy rate at 4.75% in a unanimous vote, as inflation remains well above the 3% target, citing intentions of future monetary easing.

Our Recent Publications

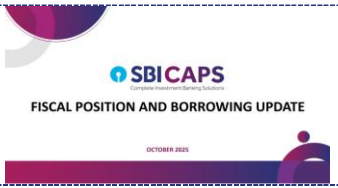


SBICAPS Monthly EcoCapsule: Growth With (Purse) Strings Attached

October 2025

Report on Fiscal Position and Borrowing Update

October 2025



RBI MPC: A PRELUDE TO A RATE CUT?

October 2025

Report on Power Sector:
Sustainable Growth Of Sustainable Energy: A Solar Story

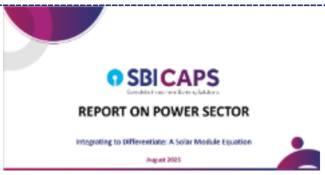
September 2025

Tariffs are Made in the USA, but Resilience is Made in India

September 2025

Q1FY26 GDP Update
Resilience meets Uncertainty

August 2025



Report on Solar Sector Aug'25: Integrating to Differentiate: A Solar Module Equation

August 2025

ECOCAPSULE
The Cold War Turns Hot

August 2025

To access our Reports, subscribers may check their e-mail. Others may please visit [SBICAPS Research](#) to request these and other Reports, or drop a mail to research@sbicaps.com

Disclaimers and Disclosures

Research Analyst(s) Certification

The views expressed in this research report ("Report") accurately reflect the personal views of the research analysts ("Research Analysts") employed by SBI Capital Markets Limited ("SBICAPS"), having SEBI Registration No. INH000007429 as Research Analyst, about any and all of the subject issuer(s) or company(ies) or securities. This Report has been prepared based upon information available to the public and sources, believed to be reliable. I/We also certify that no part of my/our compensation was, is, or will be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendation(s) or view(s) in this Report.

The Research Analysts engaged in preparation of this Report or his/her relative:-

a) do not have any financial interests in the subject company mentioned in this Report;
b) do not own 1% or more of the equity securities of the subject company mentioned in the Report as of the last day of the month preceding the publication of the Report;
c) do not have any material conflict of interest at the time of publication of the Report.

The Research Analysts engaged in preparation of this Report:-

a) have not received any compensation from the subject company in the past twelve months;
b) have not managed or co-managed public offering of securities for the subject company in the past twelve months;
c) have not received any compensation for investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company in the past twelve months;
d) have not received any compensation for products or services other than investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company in the past twelve months;
e) has not received any compensation or other benefits from the subject company or third party in connection with the Report;
f) has not served as an officer, director or employee of the subject company;
g) is not engaged in market making activity for the subject company

Details of Research Analysts

Name	Rajan Jain	Name	Siddharth Sarma
Qualification	PGDBA	Qualification	MBA
Designation	Head- Credit Research	Designation	Senior Associate

Details of Research Analyst entity

Name	SBI Capital Markets Limited
Registration Number	INH000007429
Address	15th floor, A & B Wing, Parinee Crescenzo Building, G Block, Bandra Kurla Complex, Bandra East, Mumbai- 400 051
Telephone Number	+91 22 4196 8300
Compliance Officer	Bhaskar Chakraborty
Email id	compliance.officer@sbicaps.com
Telephone Number	+91 22 4196 8542

Registration granted by SEBI, membership of and certification from National Institute of Securities Markets in no way guarantee performance of SBICAPS or provide any assurance of returns to investors.

Other Disclosures:

SBI Capital Markets Limited ("SBICAPS") is registered with the Securities and Exchange Board of India ("SEBI") as a "Category I" Merchant Banker and has obtained the Certificate of Registration as Research Analyst from SEBI. SBICAPS is engaged into investment banking, corporate advisory and financial services activities. SBICAPS is a wholly owned subsidiary of State Bank of India (SBI), the largest commercial bank in India. Hence, State Bank of India and all its subsidiaries and all subsidiaries of SBICAPS are treated and referred to as Group Entities of SBICAPS.

We hereby declare that our activities were neither suspended nor we have materially defaulted with any regulatory authority with whom we are registered in last five years. However, SEBI has conducted the routine inspection and based on their observations has issued advice letters from time to time. We have not been debarred from doing business by any Stock Exchange / SEBI or any other authorities; nor has our certificate of registration been cancelled by SEBI at any point of time

SBICAPS or its Group Entities, may: (a) from time to time, have long or short position in, and buy or sell the securities of the company mentioned in the Report or (b) be engaged in any other transaction involving such securities and earn brokerage or other compensation or act as a market maker in the financial instruments of the company discussed herein or act as an advisor or lender/borrower to such company or may have any other potential conflict of interests with respect to any recommendation and other related information and opinions.

SBICAPS does not have actual / beneficial ownership of one per cent or more securities of the subject company, at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of the Report. However, since Group Entities of SBICAPS are engaged in the financial services business, they might have in their normal course of business financial interests or actual / beneficial ownership of one per cent or more in various companies including the subject company mentioned herein this Report.

SBICAPS or its Group Entities might have managed or co-managed public offering of securities for the subject company in the past twelve months and might have received compensation from the companies mentioned in the Report during the period preceding twelve months from the date of this Report for services in respect of managing or co-managing public offerings/corporate finance, investment banking or merchant banking, brokerage services or other advisory services in a merger or specific transaction.

Compensation paid to Research Analysts of SBICAPS is not based on any specific merchant banking, investment banking or brokerage service transaction.

SBICAPS or its Group Entities did not receive any compensation or any benefit from the subject company or third party in connection with preparation of this Report.

This Report is for the personal information of the authorized recipient(s) and is not for public distribution and should not be reproduced, transmitted or redistributed to any other person or in any form without SBICAPS' prior permission. The information provided in the Report is from publicly available data, which we believe, are reliable. While reasonable endeavours have been made to present reliable data in the Report so far as it relates to current and historical information, but SBICAPS does not guarantee the accuracy or completeness of the data in the Report. Accordingly, SBICAPS or any of its Group Entities including directors and employees thereof shall not be in any way responsible or liable for any loss or damage that may arise to any person from any inadvertent error in the information contained, views and opinions expressed in this Report or in connection with the use of this Report.

Disclaimers and Disclosures

Please ensure that you have read "Risk Disclosure Document for Capital Market and Derivatives Segments" as prescribed by Securities and Exchange Board of India before investing in Indian securities market.

The projections and forecasts described in this Report should be carefully evaluated as these:

1. Are based upon a number of estimates and assumptions and are inherently subject to significant uncertainties and contingencies.
2. Can be expected that some of the estimates on which these were based, will not materialize or will vary significantly from actual results, and such variances may increase over time.
3. Are not prepared with a view towards compliance with published guidelines or generally accepted accounting principles. No independent accountants have expressed an opinion or any other form of assurance on these.
4. Should not be regarded, by mere inclusion in this Report, as a representation or warranty by or on behalf of SBICAPS the authors of this Report, or any other person, that these or their underlying assumptions will be achieved.

This Report is for information purposes only and SBICAPS or its Group Entities accept no liabilities for any loss or damage of any kind arising out of the use of this Report. Though disseminated to recipients simultaneously, not all recipients may receive this Report at the same time. SBICAPS will not treat recipients as clients by virtue of their receiving this Report. It should not be construed as an offer to sell or solicitation of an offer to buy, purchase or subscribe to any securities. This Report shall not form the basis of or be relied upon in connection with any contract or commitment, whatsoever. This Report does not solicit any action based on the material contained herein.

It does not constitute a personal recommendation and does not take into account the specific investment objectives, financial situation/circumstances and the particular needs of any specific person who may receive this document. The securities discussed in this Report may not be suitable for all the investors. SBICAPS does not provide legal, accounting or tax advice to its clients and you should independently evaluate the suitability of this Report and all investors are strongly advised to seek professional consultation regarding any potential investment.

Certain transactions including those involving futures, options and other derivatives as well as non-investment grade securities give rise to substantial risk and are not suitable for all investors. Foreign currency denominated securities are subject to fluctuations in exchange rates that could have an adverse effect on the value or price of or income derived from the investment.

The price, value and income of the investments referred to in this Report may fluctuate and investors may realize losses on any investments. Past performance is not a guide for future performance. Actual results may differ materially from those set forth in projections. SBICAPS has reviewed the Report and, the current or historical information included here is believed to be reliable, the accuracy and completeness of which is not guaranteed. SBICAPS does not have any obligation to update the information discussed in this Report.

The opinions expressed in this Report are subject to change without notice and SBICAPS or its Group Entities have no obligation to tell the clients when opinions or information in this Report change. This Report has not been approved and will not or may not be reviewed or approved by any statutory or regulatory authority in India, United Kingdom or Singapore or by any Stock Exchange in India, United Kingdom or Singapore. This Report may not be all inclusive and may not contain all the information that the recipient may consider material.

The securities described herein may not be eligible for sale in all jurisdictions or to all categories of investors. The countries in which the companies mentioned in this Report are organized may have restrictions on investments, voting rights or dealings in securities by nationals of other countries. Distributing/taking/sending/ dispatching/transmitting this document in certain foreign jurisdictions may be restricted by law, and persons into whose possession this document comes should inform themselves about, and observe, any such restrictions. Failure to comply with this restriction may constitute a violation of laws in that jurisdiction.

Legal Entity Disclosure Singapore:

The recommendation in this Report is intended for general circulation and the recommendation does not take into account the specific investment objectives, financial situation/circumstances and the particular needs of any particular person. Advice should be sought from a financial adviser regarding the suitability of the investment product, taking into account the specific investment objectives, financial situation or particular needs of any person in receipt of the recommendation, before the person makes a commitment to purchase the investment product.

This Report is distributed in Singapore by State Bank of India, Singapore Branch (Singapore Registration No. S77FC2670D). State Bank of India, Singapore Branch is a bank, an Exempt Capital Markets Services Entity and Exempt Financial Adviser regulated by the Monetary Authority of Singapore. This Report is not intended to be distributed directly or indirectly to any other class of persons other than persons who qualify as Institutional Investors, Expert Investors or Accredited Investors (other than individuals) [collectively "Intended class of Persons"] as defined in section 4A(1) of the Securities and Futures Act2001. Persons in Singapore should contact State Bank of India, Singapore Branch in respect of any matters arising from, or in connection with this Report via email at rmmb@sbising.com or by call at +65 6506 4246.

Section 45 of the Financial Advisers Act 2001 provides that when sending a circular or other written communication in which a recommendation is made in respect of securities, a financial adviser is required to include a concise statement, in equally legible type, of the nature of any interest in, or any interest in the acquisition or disposal of, those securities that it or an associated or connected person has at the date on which the circular or other communication is sent. Such circular or written communication must be retained by the financial adviser for five (5) years.

Under Regulation 35 of the Financial Advisers Regulations, State Bank of India, Singapore Branch is exempted from compliance with section 45 of the Financial Advisers Act 2001 and is not required to include such a statement of interest in securities in any written recommendation or document that State Bank of India, Singapore Branch may send to the Intended class of Persons. The Intended class of Persons are therefore not protected by the requirements of section 45 of the Financial Advisers Act 2001 if no disclosure is made of any interest that State Bank of India, Singapore Branch or any associated or connected person may have in the securities that State Bank of India, Singapore Branch may recommend in such document.

For the avoidance of doubt, State Bank of India, Singapore Branch emphasizes that this Report is for informational purposes only, and that neither State Bank of India, Singapore Branch, SBICAPS, SBICAPS' Associates nor the Analysts accept any liability for any loss or damage of any kind arising out of or caused by any use or reliance on this Report.

Legal Entity Disclosure Abu Dhabi:

SBI Capital Markets Limited, based in Abu Dhabi Global Market, is authorised and regulated by the Financial Services Regulatory Authority (FSRA). This document is directed at Professional Clients and not Retail Clients. Any other persons in receipt of this document must not rely upon or otherwise act upon it.

This document is provided for informational purposes only. Nothing in this document should be construed as a solicitation or offer, or recommendation, or to engage in any other transaction.