21 July 2025

The Daily Digest

Foreign G-Sec Bond Yield		
G-sec	**Yield (in %)**	**1D Change (bps)**
US 10Y*	4.42	-3
US 2Y*	3.87	-3
Germany 10Y	2.69	2
UK 10Y	4.67	2
Japan 10Y	1.53	-2

*Source: Bloomberg, *semi-annual*

G-sec yield		
G- Sec	**Yield (in %)**	**1D Change (bps)**
6.75% GS 2029*	5.97	0
6.33% GS 2035* (10Y)	6.31	0
6.88% GS 2040*	6.62	-1
1-Month T-bill	5.26	-2
3-Month T-bill	5.36	-2
6-Month T-bill	5.47	-3
12-Month T-bill	5.57	1

*Source: CCIL, Bloomberg, *semi-annual*

Spreads in bps for Corporates				
Annualized Spreads	**3-year**	**5-year**	**7-year**	**10-year**
AAA	112	105	41	93
AA	217	196	133	185
A	409	383	323	380

Source: FIMMDA, as on 17 Jul, 2025

Key rates	
Policy	**Rate (in %)**
Repo rate	5.50
Standing Deposit Facility Rate	5.25
Bank rate	5.75
1-year median MCLR of SCBs	8.90
SOFR	4.34

Source: RBI, Federal Reserve Bank of New York

Money Market instruments (Term segment)		
Instrument	**Volume (in Rs. Bn)**	**Weighted Avg Rate (%)**
Notice Money	150.2	5.35
Term Money	6.0	-
Triparty Repo	3,988.8	5.31
Market Repo	1,849.4	5.36
Repo in corporate bond	0.0	NA

Source: RBI, as of 18 July, 2025

Major Equity Indices		
Indices	**Last**	**1D Change (%)**
BSE SENSEX	81,757	-0.6
NIFTY	24,968	-0.6
NASDAQ	20,895	0.0
S&P 500	6,296	0.0
Nikkei 225	39,819	-0.2
Euro Stoxx 50	5,359	-0.3

Source: Google Finance

Commodities futures		
Commodities	**Last**	**1D Change (%)**
Brent Crude (USD/bbl)	69.3	-0.5
Natural gas Nymex (USD/MMBtu)	3.6	1.1
Gold Comex (USD/t oz.)	3,358.3	0.4
Copper Comex (USD/lb)	560.5	1.6
Wheat cbot (USD/bu.)	546.3	2.0

Source: Bloomberg

Exchange Rates		
Currency pair	**Rate**	**1D Change (%)**
USD/ INR	86.16	0.1
GBP/ INR	115.54	0.1
EUR/ INR	100.13	0.3
EUR/USD	1.16	0.0
DXY Index	98.46	0.0

Source: Morningstar, Bloomberg, Marketwatch

Key events

India: Eight Core Index Jun'25; **China:** Policy Rate

Domestic

Union officials remain steadfast in US trade deal (Source: ET): Minister Mr. Goyal remarked that Union will prioritise national strategic interests in brokering a good trade deal with US. Union has demanded access for IT, textile and pharmaceuticals from US, while resisting US demands for access to dairy, agricultural sectors.

Union close to agreeing to including cess in GST (Source: Mint): According to media sources, Union and states are close to agreeing to including GST compensation cess within broader GST, as the cess which is levied on luxury goods and tobacco ends in Mar'26.

Union eyes expanding capex push for FY26 (Source: BS): According to media sources, Union is seeking to intensify capex spending in FY26 by reviewing existing infrastructure projects pipeline to identify areas that can absorb higher capex than currently planned.

Contours of reforms-linked component of SACSI revealed (Source: The Hindu Businesslines): Reforms for releasing 62% of Rs. 1.5 trn interest-free loans to States have been revealed to media sources. Major items include governance, finance and urban land and planning reforms (Rs. 130 bn), efficiency in financial management (Rs. 60 bn), and incentivising digital public infra for agriculture (Rs. 60 bn).

International

Nations try to rejig terms in trade deals (Source: Reuters, WSJ, FT):

- According to FT, POTUS Mr. Trump is pushing for minimum 15%-20% tariffs on goods from EU. Mr Lutnick said he is confident of a deal
- US Treasury Secretary Mr. Bessent interjected that a mutually beneficial trade agreement between US and Japan is quite possible
- China urged Canada to roll back restrictions on steel imports, threatening measures to safeguard rights of Chinese firms.
- Indonesia is pursuing tariff exemptions for palm oil exports and nickel to US, after concluding a recent trade deal

US Fed officials remain divided over rate cut path (Source: Reuters):

- Mr. Goolsbee feels that new tariff announcement could delay rate cut timelines by inducing uncertainty to assess potential price impact
- Mr. Waller called for Jul'25 rate cuts to boost a weakening job market, unphased by "one-off" price impact of tariffs.

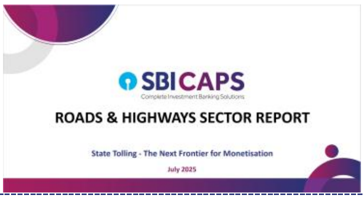
PBoC holds benchmark rates in face of economic resilience (Source: Reuters): PBoC left benchmark policy rates unchanged, with 1Y LPR at 3% and 5Y LPR at 3.5%, as waning tariff pressures and stronger than expected economic growth reduces the urgency for stimulus.

China unveils measure to boost FDI (Source: Reuters): China has announced measures to encourage overseas investors to reinvest their profits within China, including tax incentives, project support services and long-term land leasing.

Our Recent Publications

Report on Roads and Highways Sector: State Tolling - The Next Frontier for Monetisation

July 2025



ECOCAPSULE
The Art of the Ordeal - The TACO Man's Steal Deals

July 2025

Report on Power Sector
Merchant Power – Can it handle the Bouncy Cooling Demand?

July 2025

ECOCAPSULE
Momentum & Murmurs – Trade Winds, Policy Turns, and Geopolitical Undercurrents

June 2025

Monetary Policy_Jun'25
Inflation Battle Turns into A Campaign for Growth

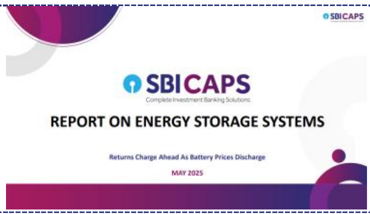
June 2025

Report on FY25 and Q4FY25 GDP
A Solid Q4 Caps Off Stable Growth In FY25

May 2025

Report on Energy Storage Systems
Returns Charge Ahead As Battery Prices Discharge

May 2025



Report on Banking Sector
Rate Race: Entering The Next Phase of The Banking Cycle

May 2025

To access our Reports, subscribers may check their e-mail. Others may please visit [SBICAPS Research](#) to request these and other Reports, or drop a mail to research@sbicaps.com

Disclaimers and Disclosures

Research Analyst(s) Certification

The views expressed in this research report ("Report") accurately reflect the personal views of the research analysts ("Research Analysts") employed by SBI Capital Markets Limited ("SBICAPS"), having SEBI Registration No. INH000007429 as Research Analyst, about any and all of the subject issuer(s) or company(ies) or securities. This Report has been prepared based upon information available to the public and sources, believed to be reliable. I/We also certify that no part of my/our compensation was, is, or will be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendation(s) or view(s) in this Report.

The Research Analysts engaged in preparation of this Report or his/her relative:-

a) do not have any financial interests in the subject company mentioned in this Report;
b) do not own 1% or more of the equity securities of the subject company mentioned in the Report as of the last day of the month preceding the publication of the Report;
c) do not have any material conflict of interest at the time of publication of the Report.

The Research Analysts engaged in preparation of this Report:-

a) have not received any compensation from the subject company in the past twelve months;
b) have not managed or co-managed public offering of securities for the subject company in the past twelve months;
c) have not received any compensation for investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company in the past twelve months;
d) have not received any compensation for products or services other than investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company in the past twelve months;
e) has not received any compensation or other benefits from the subject company or third party in connection with the Report;
f) has not served as an officer, director or employee of the subject company;
g) is not engaged in market making activity for the subject company

Details of Research Analysts

Name	Rajan Jain	Name	Soham Bobde
Qualification	PGDBA	Qualification	MBA
Designation	Head- Credit Research	Designation	Associate

Details of Research Analyst entity

Name	SBI Capital Markets Limited
Registration Number	INH000007429
Address	15th floor, A & B Wing, Parinee Crescenzo Building, G Block, Bandra Kurla Complex, Bandra East, Mumbai- 400 051
Telephone Number	+91 22 4196 8300
Compliance Officer	Bhaskar Chakraborty
Email id	compliance.officer@sbicaps.com
Telephone Number	+91 22 4196 8542

Registration granted by SEBI, membership of and certification from National Institute of Securities Markets in no way guarantee performance of SBICAPS or provide any assurance of returns to investors.

Other Disclosures:

SBI Capital Markets Limited ("SBICAPS") is registered with the Securities and Exchange Board of India ("SEBI") as a "Category I" Merchant Banker and has obtained the Certificate of Registration as Research Analyst from SEBI. SBICAPS is engaged into investment banking, corporate advisory and financial services activities. SBICAPS is a wholly owned subsidiary of State Bank of India (SBI), the largest commercial bank in India. Hence, State Bank of India and all its subsidiaries and all subsidiaries of SBICAPS are treated and referred to as Group Entities of SBICAPS.

We hereby declare that our activities were neither suspended nor we have materially defaulted with any regulatory authority with whom we are registered in last five years. However, SEBI has conducted the routine inspection and based on their observations has issued advice letters from time to time. We have not been debarred from doing business by any Stock Exchange / SEBI or any other authorities; nor has our certificate of registration been cancelled by SEBI at any point of time

SBICAPS or its Group Entities, may: (a) from time to time, have long or short position in, and buy or sell the securities of the company mentioned in the Report or (b) be engaged in any other transaction involving such securities and earn brokerage or other compensation or act as a market maker in the financial instruments of the company discussed herein or act as an advisor or lender/borrower to such company or may have any other potential conflict of interests with respect to any recommendation and other related information and opinions.

SBICAPS does not have actual / beneficial ownership of one per cent or more securities of the subject company, at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of the Report. However, since Group Entities of SBICAPS are engaged in the financial services business, they might have in their normal course of business financial interests or actual / beneficial ownership of one per cent or more in various companies including the subject company mentioned herein this Report.

SBICAPS or its Group Entities might have managed or co-managed public offering of securities for the subject company in the past twelve months and might have received compensation from the companies mentioned in the Report during the period preceding twelve months from the date of this Report for services in respect of managing or co-managing public offerings/corporate finance, investment banking or merchant banking, brokerage services or other advisory services in a merger or specific transaction.

Compensation paid to Research Analysts of SBICAPS is not based on any specific merchant banking, investment banking or brokerage service transaction.

SBICAPS or its Group Entities did not receive any compensation or any benefit from the subject company or third party in connection with preparation of this Report.

This Report is for the personal information of the authorized recipient(s) and is not for public distribution and should not be reproduced, transmitted or redistributed to any other person or in any form without SBICAPS' prior permission. The information provided in the Report is from publicly available data, which we believe, are reliable. While reasonable endeavours have been made to present reliable data in the Report so far as it relates to current and historical information, but SBICAPS does not guarantee the accuracy or completeness of the data in the Report. Accordingly, SBICAPS or any of its Group Entities including directors and employees thereof shall not be in any way responsible or liable for any loss or damage that may arise to any person from any inadvertent error in the information contained, views and opinions expressed in this Report or in connection with the use of this Report.

Disclaimers and Disclosures

Please ensure that you have read “Risk Disclosure Document for Capital Market and Derivatives Segments” as prescribed by Securities and Exchange Board of India before investing in Indian securities market.

The projections and forecasts described in this Report should be carefully evaluated as these:

1. Are based upon a number of estimates and assumptions and are inherently subject to significant uncertainties and contingencies.
2. Can be expected that some of the estimates on which these were based, will not materialize or will vary significantly from actual results, and such variances may increase over time.
3. Are not prepared with a view towards compliance with published guidelines or generally accepted accounting principles. No independent accountants have expressed an opinion or any other form of assurance on these.
4. Should not be regarded, by mere inclusion in this Report, as a representation or warranty by or on behalf of SBICAPS the authors of this Report, or any other person, that these or their underlying assumptions will be achieved.

This Report is for information purposes only and SBICAPS or its Group Entities accept no liabilities for any loss or damage of any kind arising out of the use of this Report. Though disseminated to recipients simultaneously, not all recipients may receive this Report at the same time. SBICAPS will not treat recipients as clients by virtue of their receiving this Report. It should not be construed as an offer to sell or solicitation of an offer to buy, purchase or subscribe to any securities. This Report shall not form the basis of or be relied upon in connection with any contract or commitment, whatsoever. This Report does not solicit any action based on the material contained herein.

It does not constitute a personal recommendation and does not take into account the specific investment objectives, financial situation/circumstances and the particular needs of any specific person who may receive this document. The securities discussed in this Report may not be suitable for all the investors. SBICAPS does not provide legal, accounting or tax advice to its clients and you should independently evaluate the suitability of this Report and all investors are strongly advised to seek professional consultation regarding any potential investment.

Certain transactions including those involving futures, options and other derivatives as well as non-investment grade securities give rise to substantial risk and are not suitable for all investors. Foreign currency denominated securities are subject to fluctuations in exchange rates that could have an adverse effect on the value or price of or income derived from the investment.

The price, value and income of the investments referred to in this Report may fluctuate and investors may realize losses on any investments. Past performance is not a guide for future performance. Actual results may differ materially from those set forth in projections. SBICAPS has reviewed the Report and, the current or historical information included here is believed to be reliable, the accuracy and completeness of which is not guaranteed. SBICAPS does not have any obligation to update the information discussed in this Report.

The opinions expressed in this Report are subject to change without notice and SBICAPS or its Group Entities have no obligation to tell the clients when opinions or information in this Report change. This Report has not been approved and will not or may not be reviewed or approved by any statutory or regulatory authority in India, United Kingdom or Singapore or by any Stock Exchange in India, United Kingdom or Singapore. This Report may not be all inclusive and may not contain all the information that the recipient may consider material.

The securities described herein may not be eligible for sale in all jurisdictions or to all categories of investors. The countries in which the companies mentioned in this Report are organized may have restrictions on investments, voting rights or dealings in securities by nationals of other countries. Distributing/taking/sending/ dispatching/transmitting this document in certain foreign jurisdictions may be restricted by law, and persons into whose possession this document comes should inform themselves about, and observe, any such restrictions. Failure to comply with this restriction may constitute a violation of laws in that jurisdiction.

Legal Entity Disclosure Singapore:

The recommendation in this Report is intended for general circulation and the recommendation does not take into account the specific investment objectives, financial situation/circumstances and the particular needs of any particular person. Advice should be sought from a financial adviser regarding the suitability of the investment product, taking into account the specific investment objectives, financial situation or particular needs of any person in receipt of the recommendation, before the person makes a commitment to purchase the investment product.

This Report is distributed in Singapore by State Bank of India, Singapore Branch (Singapore Registration No. S77FC2670D). State Bank of India, Singapore Branch is a bank, an Exempt Capital Markets Services Entity and Exempt Financial Adviser regulated by the Monetary Authority of Singapore. This Report is not intended to be distributed directly or indirectly to any other class of persons other than persons who qualify as Institutional Investors, Expert Investors or Accredited Investors (other than individuals) [collectively “Intended class of Persons”] as defined in section 4A(1) of the Securities and Futures Act2001. Persons in Singapore should contact State Bank of India, Singapore Branch in respect of any matters arising from, or in connection with this Report via email at rmmb@sbising.com or by call at +65 6506 4246.

Section 45 of the Financial Advisers Act 2001 provides that when sending a circular or other written communication in which a recommendation is made in respect of securities, a financial adviser is required to include a concise statement, in equally legible type, of the nature of any interest in, or any interest in the acquisition or disposal of, those securities that it or an associated or connected person has at the date on which the circular or other communication is sent. Such circular or written communication must be retained by the financial adviser for five (5) years.

Under Regulation 35 of the Financial Advisers Regulations, State Bank of India, Singapore Branch is exempted from compliance with section 45 of the Financial Advisers Act 2001 and is not required to include such a statement of interest in securities in any written recommendation or document that State Bank of India, Singapore Branch may send to the Intended class of Persons. The Intended class of Persons are therefore not protected by the requirements of section 45 of the Financial Advisers Act 2001 if no disclosure is made of any interest that State Bank of India, Singapore Branch or any associated or connected person may have in the securities that State Bank of India, Singapore Branch may recommend in such document.

For the avoidance of doubt, State Bank of India, Singapore Branch emphasizes that this Report is for informational purposes only, and that neither State Bank of India, Singapore Branch, SBICAPS, SBICAPS’ Associates nor the Analysts accept any liability for any loss or damage of any kind arising out of or caused by any use or reliance on this Report.

Legal Entity Disclosure Abu Dhabi:

SBI Capital Markets Limited, based in Abu Dhabi Global Market, is authorised and regulated by the Financial Services Regulatory Authority (FSRA). This document is directed at Professional Clients and not Retail Clients. Any other persons in receipt of this document must not rely upon or otherwise act upon it.

This document is provided for informational purposes only. Nothing in this document should be construed as a solicitation or offer, or recommendation, or to engage in any other transaction.